

Relative Clauses

- We use “relative pronouns” (**who, which, that, whose, where, when**) to give more information about people, things, places or time.

who - for people

- This is the man. He works for our company.
This is the man **who** works for our company.
- This is the girl. She won the gold medal.
This is the girl **who** won the gold medal.

that - instead of who / which

- This is the man **who/that** works for our company.
- This is the girl **who/that** won the gold medal.
- This is the car **which/that** I bought last week.
- This is the dress **which/that** I want to buy.

where - for places

- This is the house. Martin lives there.
This is the house **where** Martin lives.
- London is the city. We spent our holiday.
London is the city **where** we spent our holiday.

which - for animals/things

- This is the car. I bought it last week.
This is the car **which** I bought last week.
- This is the dress. I want to buy it.
This is the dress **which** I want to buy.

whose - to show possession

- This is the woman. Her husband is a lawyer.
This is the woman **whose** husband is a lawyer.
- I have a cat. Its eyes are blue.
I have a cat **whose** eyes are blue.

when - for time

- That was the day. I met my husband.
That was the day **when** I met my husband.
- 2002 is the year. I started university.
2002 is the year **when** I started university.

1. Complete the sentences with the correct relative pronouns.**who****which****whose****where****when**

1. I love books have happy endings.
2. My sister lives in London has three children.
3. 2019 is the year we first met each other.
4. Martin is the friend is always there for me.
5. This is the man daughter is my classmate.
6. This is the cafe my birthday party took place.
7. Anthony Hopkins is the actor won Oscar in 2021.
8. That was the moment they met and fell in love.
9. I don't like watching movies are romantic.
10. This is the restaurant we have usually have lunch together.

2. Match the phrases and write sentences using the relative pronouns.

This is the house	<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 10px; text-align: center; width: 150px; margin: 0 auto;"> who which (x2) where when whose </div>	delivers our letters every day.
This is the author		is about our English project.
A postman is a person		is about popular singers.
I sent you an e-mail		I lived when I was a child.
I am reading a novel		I usually meet my friends.
That's the cafe		book has sold two millions.

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.

3. Rewrite the sentences with relative clauses using **who**, **which**, **where**, **whose** or **when**.

1. I know his sister. She lives in New York.
.....
2. This is the stadium. My team train every day.
.....
3. 2012 was the year. Julia and Martin got married.
.....
4. That's the man. His wife is a successful scientist.
.....
5. This is the bus. It leaves for Istanbul Airport.
.....
6. I met a woman. She can speak six foreign languages.
.....

4. Complete the text with who, which, where.

A 9-year-old Daisy 1 is living with her family in London was announced to get lost by her parents. Her parents 2 are both doctors work in the city hospital. The hospital 3 they are working is near to the flat they are living. Therefore, they went home to have lunch and see their child 4 was waiting for her parents to come from work. They entered the flat 5 is in the 6th floor and called for their daughter. However, there was no voice! They hurried to the balcony 6 is linked to kitchen. Luckily, it was locked firmly, so they searched for their little girl everywhere in the house. They couldn't find her anywhere. They immediately rushed to the police station 7 is very near to their house. The police looked for every detail including the cameras in the neighborhood. They told the family to go back home and wait for the possible news 8 might come from them. The parents went home in despair and sat in their daughter's room 9 they passed one of the happiest moments in their lives with her. Then a noise came from the wardrobe! Yes, yes. Fortunately, Daisy was sleeping deeply in the wardrobe 10 is in her room!

**5. Match the sentence halves.**

1. Did you like the boy
2. The theme park
3. Do you know a shop
4. Nina wore the same dress
5. Why don't we refresh our memories in the neighborhood
6. Geologists
7. Taşköprü is a town in Kastamonu in Turkey
8. Is this the actor
9. The film last night was about a baby
10. Kate is going to meet her fiancé at a beach restaurant

- a. where the family usually go at the weekends is closed this week.
- b. where most farmers grow garlic.
- c. where we passed our childhood?
- d. who can go back and ahead in the future.
- e. which is near the old castle in the city.
- f. which she bought for his brother's wedding in the graduation.
- g. who usually search rocks and the underground also study earthquakes.
- h. who your sister is dating.
- i. who starred in the Pirates of the Caribbean?
- j. which sells casual clothes?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
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